



GEMMOLOGICAL REPORT

Report Number

24112126

Colour

red

Date

5 December 2024

Species

Natural corundum

Item

One faceted gemstone

Variety Ruby

Weight 4.74 ct

Origin

Thailand (Siam)

Shape

oval

Condition

No indications of heating (NTE).

Cut

brilliant cut / step cut

Comments

See Information Sheet(s).

Measurements

11.55 x 8.18 x 5.12 mm

Important notes and limitations on the reverse.

Transparency

transparent

Annette Widemann-Wong

Wendi Mayerson

Wendi Mayerson



INFORMATION SHEET

to Report No. 24112126

Unheated rubies

Large rubies of gem-quality are rarely found in nature. Not only is a delicate mineralogical balance essential for this red variety of corundum to be formed deep within the earth, but specific geological conditions as well as adequate pressure and temperature must also be present. Furthermore, the sufficient supply of a rare combination of chemical elements, such as aluminium and chromium, are yet another necessity required for the formation of rubies.

Over the past decades, various heating techniques, as well as the use of chemical additives, have been introduced to increase the supply of rubies resembling the high-quality untreated specimens. The aim of these treatments was and still is to improve the visual appearance of the gemstones.

Prior to the advent of modern heating techniques, rough rubies were cut and polished retaining the quality that nature had originally endowed them with. Therefore, in earlier times, rubies with obvious imperfections were considered and accepted as the norm. However, the expectations with respect to quality (colour and transparency) rose steadily.

The demand for natural, unheated rubies kept growing while the supply of such gems remains highly limited, making natural rubies of gemquality from all major sources, such as Burma (Myanmar), Mozambique, Madagascar, Kenya, Tanzania, Vietnam, Afghanistan and Tajikistan, difficult to find.



GEMSTONE RATING



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